

## **Links for the transit of Venus:**

### **[www.venustransit.de](http://www.venustransit.de)**

Gives an easy to understand overview about the phenomenon, without explaining all details. Under each of the following headlines you can find a short info:

#### **What is a Venus transit?**

Short explanation of the conditions for a Venus transit and its frequency

#### **What can be seen?**

Description of the duration of the transit, security instructions for the observation (protective goggles). Explanation of the astronomical relevance to know the distance earth  $\leftrightarrow$  sun, and some reasons why the first observers “failed” (“black drops”)

#### **When and where a Venus transit can be seen?**

Tips for a suitable location and time for the observation, visibility, atmospheric conditions and limited lifetime (next transit after 2012 in 120 years!)

### **[www.astronomische-reisen.de/venustransit.htm](http://www.astronomische-reisen.de/venustransit.htm)**

Contains the same infobox as „[www.venustransit.de](http://www.venustransit.de)“, plus the dates of all transits from the year 1500 up to 2500 (day, month, year) and a comprehensive linklist.

## [www.astronomie.info](http://www.astronomie.info)

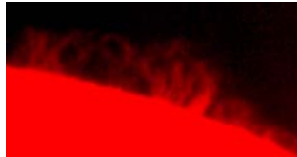
The menu „Finsternisse/Venustransit“ offers although a short description of the transit

- **What can be seen from Germany, Austria and Switzerland?**

- Detailed description of the observable phenomenon (from the 1st to 4th contact)
- Tips for a better observation (Protuberanzfilter H-Alpha)



Drop-effect around 2nd contact.  
Simulation by R. Brodbeck



Sun as seen thru a protuberanz filter

- Times and positions of the sun as seen from Berlin + link to CalSKY for the calculation of these data for different places.

- **More information about 21st century's transits.**

- Data of the 1st, 2nd, 3rd, 4th contact and the climax of the next 2 transits
- Transits from 1 – 3000 P.C. can be calculated (deviation compared with JPL 3-4 sec.)

- Meanwhile, the site has been widely concreted:

[www.astroinfo.info/projectvenus](http://www.astroinfo.info/projectvenus)

- **How to calculate the distance to Venus and to the sun from the duration of the transit - including a discussion of the fault.**

- very detailed description of the theory, including hints to the historic development.
- Example calculation of the distance Venus  $\leftrightarrow$  Earth for though observers on north and south pole and transparent Earth (data calculated by CalSKY, incl. a discussion of the fault)
- A calculation for any observer location shall come soon

## [www.venus-transit.de/TransitObserver/](http://www.venus-transit.de/TransitObserver/)

Contains a Java applet for the graphical simulation of the positions of sun and Venus as seen from certain places (and at certain times).

## <http://www.uni-hohenheim.de/~gdietze/astro/beobachtung/venusdurchgang.html>

Example for the calculation of the distance earth  $\leftrightarrow$  sun, by means of the transit of Venus. Description of the theory.

## <http://www.astronomie.at/burgenland/archiv/schatten/start.htm>

Script about eclipses und coverings general, many tips for the observation and the measuring of the transit duration.

Can although be downloaded as PDF file.

## <http://www.users.zetnet.co.uk/pete/Venustransit.htm>

English info site „Pete´s Pages“ very short information, data, tips for observation